

# ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor Safety Manual



Order No.: 10177362/00  
CR 800000026015

This manual describes only the SIL related safety information for the ULTIMA X5000 to support installations where SIL certification to IEC 61508 is required.

For complete information regarding performance, installation, operation, maintenance, safety information, warnings and specifications of the ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor, please refer to the associated product manual (P/N 10177361).

The safety product you have purchased should be handled carefully, and installed and maintained in accordance with the associated product instruction manual. Remember, this product is for your safety.



#### WARNING

Toxic, combustible, and flammable gases and vapors are very dangerous. Use extreme caution when these hazards are present.

Failure to follow this warning can result in serious personal injury or death.



#### WARNING

Under no circumstances should this equipment be connected or disconnected when under power. This is contrary to hazardous area regulations and may also lead to serious damage to the equipment. It is, however, permissible to disconnect and replace sensors without removing power in a class I (combustible gas) area.

Failure to follow this warning can result in serious personal injury or death.



#### WARNING

The ULTIMA X Series Gas Monitor is qualified as a SIL 2 device under IEC 61508 and must be installed, used, and maintained in accordance with this manual if compliance with this IEC functional safety standard is desired. Failure to do so can result in a reduced safety level.



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### 1. Introduction

The MSA ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor, hereafter also called the device, is designed to monitor the environment where mounted and alert the user to potentially dangerous levels of target gas. The ULTIMA X5000 uses various detection methods, depending on the gas of interest. Detection methods include electrochemical, infrared, catalytic bead or other technologies.

The ULTIMA X5000 is capable of communicating with and displaying information for two sensors at a time. The device generates two discrete analog outputs; one for each sensor connected to the transmitter. Each analog output is a standard 4 to 20 mA sourcing output. The analog output associated with Sensor 1 has HART (Highway Addressable Remote Transducer) communication encoded on it. If two sensors are connected, the HART communication on output 1 carries information for both sensors.

Relays and other communication protocols are available as an option.

The ULTIMA X5000 is suitable for installation in hazardous locations. It is intended for integration with a control system that can alert operations personnel to the presence of a gas alarm. The ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor is regarded as Type B field device per IEC 61508.



### 2. Safety and Precautionary Measures to Be Adopted



#### WARNING

Failure to follow the recommendations shown below can result in an unsafe condition and persons who rely on this product for their safety could sustain severe personal injury or loss of life.

- The device described in this manual must be installed, operated and maintained in strict accordance with the labels, cautions, instructions and within the limitations stated.
- Protect the device from extreme vibration.
- Do not mount the device in extreme heat or sunlight as this may cause overheating. A sunshield is available to protect from extreme environments.
- Use only genuine MSA replacement parts when performing any maintenance procedures. Failure to do so may seriously impair device performance. Repair or alteration of the device beyond the scope of the product instructions or by anyone other than an authorized MSA service provider could cause the product to fail to perform as designed.
- Do not paint the device. If painting is done in an area where the device is located, exercise caution to ensure paint is not deposited on the device. Such paint deposits could interfere with the device operation. Solvents in the paint may also cause an alarm condition to occur.
- Do not use a high pressure wash on the device. Forced water entry to some sensor inlets can obstruct the gas path leading to degraded performance.
- XIR Plus sensors should be mounted horizontally. Non XIR Plus sensors should be mounted vertically facing down. This will help ensure that environmental particulates will not block the gas path to the sensor. It is recommended to periodically perform a visual inspection of the sensor gas inlet as part of normal maintenance. Failure to follow this recommendation can lead to degraded performance.
- Do not use silicone type lubricants in assembling the device and do not allow silicone vapors to be drawn into the flow system while in operation. Silicone can desensitize the combustible gas sensor thereby giving incorrect readings.
- Before connection to a monitoring controller (PLC, DCS, etc.), the user or installer must be properly trained with respect to the specific controller operation, input/output hardware, configuration and startup procedures.

### 3. Operational Safety Concerns

For additional operational information refer to the product instruction manual (P/N 10177361).

#### 3.1. Calibration

The ULTIMA X5000 allows the user a method for sensor calibration. This typically includes a zero and span operation with target gas. Refer to the instruction manual for full details on calibration methodology for each sensor type.

The frequency of calibration gas testing depends on the operating time, chemical exposure and type of sensor. Especially in new installations or applications, it is recommended that the first sensors be calibrated more often to establish the sensor performance in this particular environment. For the purposes of compliance to IEC 61508 a proof test interval is required and is shown in this manual under the section titled "Certifications and Failure Rate Data".

#### 3.2. Changing or Replacing Sensors

##### SafeSwap

The ULTIMA X5000 comes with patented SafeSwap technology, which allows users to change or replace XCell sensors without needing to power down the instrument. For non-XIR Plus sensors, the main transmitter unit will accept different sensor modules. When a sensor is changed in the field, the main transmitter unit will communicate with the sensor module and identify its target gas type and calibration information. The gas type will show on the main transmitter display. When replacing a sensor, verify that the correct sensor has been installed by viewing the gas type shown on the instrument display. In addition, it is recommended that proper installation be verified by applying the gas of interest to the sensor to ensure a proper response.

Refer to the associated product manual (P/N 10177361) for warnings and instructions for changing or replacing sensors under power.

##### Swap Delay

For added convenience, all sensors with SafeSwap also have a Swap Delay which is enabled by default and may be disabled by the user. This feature gives users a 2 minute window to change sensors without triggering a fault condition. Once a sensor is disconnected from the transmitter, the user will have 2 minutes to reconnect a sensor. During this time, the device analog output will go to its Maintenance level. If a sensor is reconnected or replaced during the 2 minute window, the new sensor's countdown sequence will begin and the analog output will remain at the Maintenance level. After the sensor countdown is complete, the analog output will return to reporting a live gas reading. If a sensor is not reconnected after the 2 minute window, the ULTIMA X5000 will enter a "Sensor Missing" fault condition.

#### 3.3. System Faults

The ULTIMA X5000 monitors itself for many conditions and will report abnormalities to the user. Refer to Appendix A for a list of potential faults and troubleshooting recommendations.

### 3.4. Minimizing Undetected Faults

The ULTIMA X5000 was designed with a very high level of reliability and fault detection; however the possibility of an undetected fault still exists. Should an undetected fault occur, there is a chance that a potentially dangerous gas reading will not be registered.

While the chance of an undetected fault cannot be completely eliminated, certain steps can be taken to minimize the probability. Regular maintenance is crucial to proper operation of the equipment. Frequent gas application is also an excellent means of insuring proper operation of the equipment.

Refer to the instruction manual for full details. Adherence to the proper installation, maintenance, calibration and operation will minimize the probability of undetected faults.

## 4. Specifications

Table 1 and Table 2 list specifications for the ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor. For a complete list of specifications refer to the product instruction manual.

**Table 1 Environmental/Electrical Specifications**

	Toxics & Oxygen	Combustible Catalytic	XIR PLUS
Operating temperature range	-40°C to +60°C	-40°C to +60°C	-40°C to +60°C
Storage temperature range	-40°C to +60°C	-40°C to +60°C	-40°C to +60°C
Humidity range	10-95% RH	0-95% RH	15-95% RH
Input voltage min		11 VDC	
Input voltage nominal		24 VDC	
Input voltage max		30 VDC	

**Table 2 Analog Output Default Values**

Output Setting (mA)	Custom 1	Custom 2	3.5 mA with HART	1.25 mA with HART
Fault	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.25
Calibration (excl. O <sub>2</sub> )	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.25
Calibration – O <sub>2</sub> only	3.0	21.7 <sup>3</sup>	3.5	1.25
Ready	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
WARN <sup>1</sup> Signal	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
ALARM <sup>2</sup> Signal	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Over Range	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7

<sup>1</sup> Assumes alarm level of 10% full scale

<sup>2</sup> Assumes alarm level of 30% full scale

<sup>3</sup> For an O<sub>2</sub> sensor, 21.7 mA is the default Custom 2 setting and is not configurable.



## 5. Safety Function

The ULTIMA X5000 sensor head, utilizes oxygen, combustible and toxic sensors to monitor and alarm to dangerous and explosive atmospheres.

The element safety functions of the ULTIMA X5000 are defined as follows:

To provide the host system with a predefined 4-20 mA alarm signal output and to de-energize a relay (if included) in the event of a dangerous or explosive atmosphere depending on the sensor type configuration.

See Table 2 for 4-20 mA alarm signal details in different operation modes.

The analog output range is 0-22 mA. It is normal operation within minimum to maximum detection range is 4 mA to 20 mA respectively. Refer to Table 2 for more detail on specific analog output conditions.

**NOTE:** The analog indications below 4 mA are configurable by the user in the range (0-3.75 mA). Refer to operating manual for specific configuration details.

**Table 3 Fault Reporting Time (Refer to Appendix A)**

Fault	Minimum time	Maximum time
Integrated circuit memory	0.050 seconds	24 hours
Sensor w/o Swap Delay	3 seconds	4 seconds
Sensor w/ Swap Delay	120 seconds	121 seconds
Negative Drift	120 seconds	121 seconds
Life and Health Fault	6 hours	6 hours + 1 second
Other	1 second	8 seconds

When ordered the ULTIMA X5000 comes with three SPDT (single pole double throw) relays which include normally open, common and normally closed contact terminals. Two of the relays correlate to gas reading and can be configured for either de-energized or energized operation and also may be configured as latching or non-latching. The third relay is a dedicated fault relay. The fault relay is configured as normally energized, non-latching. This normally energized default setting is for fail-safe operation and cannot be reconfigured. In the event of a failure, including loss of power, the fault relay will change state to indicate a fault condition.

The safety function of the ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor does not include:

- HART Communication
- RS-485 Modbus communication
- Bluetooth communication

HART, Modbus and Bluetooth communication are typically used for field device setup, diagnostics, and troubleshooting. Carefully observe requirements for interfacing in hazardous locations. HART, Modbus and Bluetooth communication are non-interfering functions and do not interrupt the safety critical function of the detector.

## 6. Certifications and Failure Rate Data

The ULTIMA X5000 Gas Monitor has been subjected to rigorous reliability and functional safety assessments which have culminated in the device being certified to IEC 61508. It is assumed that the field devices will be installed in a Safety Instrumented System (SIS) in a Low Demand environment per IEC 61508. The following tables list the SIL parameters for the various sensor combinations for the device. Systematic Capability is SC3.

Table 4 – Table 17 assume the following:

- Hardware Fault Tolerance (HFT)=0
- Low demand system
- Type B classification
- A Proof Test Interval of 3 months or 6 months
- $PFD_{Avg}$  1oo1 assumes a 72 hour Mean Time to Restore
- FIT = Failures in  $1 \times 10^9$  hours

**Table 4 SIL Parameters – XCell Toxic + No Sensor**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = no sensor</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = no sensor</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	1544 FIT	1676 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	41.4 FIT	52.5 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1230 FIT	1370 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	98.5%	98.3%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	1.60E-04	1.82E-04
6 Month Proof Test	2.05E-04	2.39E-04



**Table 5 SIL Parameters – XCell Toxic + XCell Toxic**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XCell toxic</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XCell toxic</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2030 FIT	2160 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	68.0 FIT	79.1 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1560 FIT	1700 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	98.1%	98.0%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	2.25E-04	2.48E-04
6 Month Proof Test	3.00E-04	3.34E-04

**Table 6 SIL Parameters – XCell Toxic + XCell Oxygen**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XCell oxygen</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XCell oxygen</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2020 FIT	2150 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	43 FIT	54 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1630 FIT	1780 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	98.5%	98.6%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	1.95E-04	2.18E-04
6 Month Proof Test	2.42E-04	2.77E-04

**Table 7 SIL Parameters – XCell Toxic + Cat Bead Comb**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	16100 FIT	16300 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	1640 FIT	1650 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1340 FIT	1480 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	91.4%	91.5%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	3.08E-04	3.10E-04
6 Month Proof Test	4.88E-03	4.91E-03

**Table 8 SIL Parameters – XCell Toxic + XIR Plus**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell toxic Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2540 FIT	2670 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	52.1 FIT	63.1 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1850 FIT	1990 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	98.8%	98.7%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	2.44E-04	2.66E-04
6 Month Proof Test	3.01E-04	3.35E-04



**Table 9 SIL Parameters – XCell Oxygen + No Sensor**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = no sensor</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = no sensor</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	1530 FIT	1660 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	16.5 FIT	27.5 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1310 FIT	1450 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	99.2%	99.1%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	1.30E-04	1.52E-04
6 Month Proof Test	1.48E-04	1.82E-04

**Table 10 SIL Parameters – XCell Oxygen + XCell Oxygen**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = XCell oxygen</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = XCell oxygen</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2000 FIT	2130 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	18.1 FIT	29.1 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1710 FIT	18500 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	99.1%	99.3%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	1.65E-04	1.88E-04
6 Month Proof Test	1.85E-04	2.20E-04

**Table 11 SIL Parameters – XCell Oxygen + Cat Bead Comb**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	16100 FIT	16200 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	1620 FIT	1630 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1420 FIT	1560 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	91.2%	91.6%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	3.05E-03	3.07E-03
6 Month Proof Test	4.82E-03	4.85E-03

**Table 12 SIL Parameters – XCell Oxygen + XIR Plus**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XCell oxygen Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2530 FIT	2660 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	27.1 FIT	38.2 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1920 FIT	2070 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	99.2%	99.2%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	2.14E-04	2.36E-04
6 Month Proof Test	2.43E-04	2.78E-04

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**Table 13 SIL Parameters – Cat Bead Comb + No Sensor**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = no sensor</b>	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = no sensor</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	15600 FIT	15800 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	1620 FIT	1630 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1010 FIT	1160 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	91.2%	91.2%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	3.01E-04	3.03E-04
6 Month Proof Test	4.78E-03	4.82E-03

**Table 14 SIL Parameters – Cat Bead Comb + Cat Bead Comb**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = Cat Bead Comb</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	30200 FIT	30400 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	3220 FIT	3230 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1120 FIT	1270 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	90.7%	90.7%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	5.93E-03	5.96E-03
6 Month Proof Test	9.46E-03	9.49E-03

**Table 15 SIL Parameters – Cat Bead Comb + XIR Plus**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>	<b>Sensor1 = Cat Bead Comb Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	16600 FIT	16800 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	1620 FIT	1640 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1630 FIT	1770 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	91.8%	91.9%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	3.10E-03	3.12E-03
6 Month Proof Test	4.88E-03	4.91E-03

**Table 16 SIL Parameters – XIR Plus + No Sensor**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XIR Plus Sensor2 = no sensor</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XIR Plus Sensor2 = no sensor</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	2060 FIT	2190 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	25.5 FIT	36.6 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	1520 FIT	1660 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	99.3%	99.1%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	1.78E-04	2.00E-04
6 Month Proof Test	2.06E-04	2.40E-04





**Table 17 SIL Parameters – XIR Plus + XIR Plus**

	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output)</b>	<b>ULTIMA X5000 (Analog output/relays)</b>
	<b>Sensor1 = XIR Plus Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>	<b>Sensor1 = XIR Plus Sensor2 = XIR Plus</b>
$\lambda_{dd}$ (fails per hour)	3050 FIT	3190 FIT
$\lambda_{du}$ (fails per hour)	36.1 FIT	47.2 FIT
$\lambda_s$ (fails per hour)	2140 FIT	2280 FIT
Safe Failure Fraction (SFF)	99.3%	99.1%
Probability of Failure on Demand (PFD)		
3 Month Proof Test	2.62E-04	2.84E-04
6 Month Proof Test	3.02E-04	3.36E-04

## 7. Appendix A

The following table lists all fault messages, their priority levels, and corrective actions required to resolve them. The faults are listed in alphabetical order. Lower priority messages are output only after the highest priority message is cleared.

**Table 18 Troubleshooting**

Priority <sup>1</sup>	Display Message	Status LEDs (G/Y/R)	Description	Resolution
35	“ACT Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates an out of range measurement	Replace the sensor.
24	“Beads Off Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that the combustible sensors beads are OFF.	Acknowledge or cycle power to the sensor. Let the sensor warmup, then recalibrate the sensor. If this does not resolve the issue, replace the sensor.
23	“Calibration Required”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor requires calibration.	Calibrate the sensor(s) attached to the instrument.
25	“Channel Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that there is an error in the mA output system.	Reset the sensor. Verify sensor configurations (if different from default values). Then recalibrate the sensor. If this does not resolve the issue, replace the sensor.
7	“Configuration Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that an incorrect configuration was detected.	Select Reset Main Unit from Instrument menu. Verify the customer settings. Replace the main PCBA.
4	“EEPROM Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates there is an error with the EEPROM.	Typically this is a unit with both sensors disabled and no sensor attached. Attach one sensor to the unit.
29	“External Memory Access Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that an error occurred communicating to the EEPROM.	Select Reset Main Unit from Instrument menu. Verify the customer settings. Replace the main PCBA.

Priority <sup>1</sup>	Display Message	Status LEDs (G/Y/R)	Description	Resolution
30	“External Memory Checksum Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the EEPROM memory is not valid.	Select Controller Data Reset from Instrument menu. Verify any custom settings and recalibrate the instrument.
3	“Flash Checksum Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates there is something incorrect with the main PCBA's program.	Replace the main PCBA.
8	“General System Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates one of the internal power supplies is out of range.	Adjust the input power supply voltage to within range for the sensor configuration. Replace the main PCBA.
5	“Internal Circuit Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates a hardware failure on the main PCBA.	Replace the main PCBA.
33	“Lamp Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensors lamp is not operating properly. (XIR PLUS sensors only)	Replace the sensor.
15	“Life and Health Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor is at the end of life.	Recalibrate the sensor to get additional life. If error does not clear after recalibration, replace the sensor.
36	“Low Signal Failure”	ON/ON/OFF	This indicates the sensors output is low.	Clean the optics on the sensor or replace the sensor.
1	“Supply Voltage Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	The input power supply is out of the operating range. It may be too low or too high.	Check the input power supply is within range for the sensor configuration.
17	“Negative Drift”	ON/ON/OFF	This indicates the sensor is reading downscale.	Recalibrate the sensor.
26	“Negative Supply Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the negative power supply is out of range.	Check the input power supply. If this is within range, then replace the sensor.
N/A	“Over Range”	ON/ON/OFF	An over scale gas reading is present.	Verify the area is clear of gas first then recalibrate the sensor.

Priority <sup>1</sup>	Display Message	Status LEDs (G/Y/R)	Description	Resolution
31	“Parameter out of range”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that a setting is improperly set in the unit.	Select Control Data Reset from Instrument menu. Verify any customer settings. Then recalibrate the sensor.
2	“RAM Checksum Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates a bad RAM memory location was detected.	Replace the main PCBA.
34	“Reference Failure”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates an out of range measurement.	Replace the sensor.
6	“Relay Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that a problem with the relays was detected.	Replace the relay options PCBA.
22	“Sensor Configuration Reset”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor datasheet was reset.	Calibrate the sensor.
12	“Sensor Element Error”	N/A	Indicates the sensor is broken.	Replace the sensor.
38	“Sensor End of Life Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor is at the end of life. (excl. TruCal Sensors)	Recalibrate the sensor/replace the sensor.
27	“Sensor FLASH Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates there is something wrong with the sensors program.	Replace the sensor.
13	“Sensor Heater Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensors heater is not working properly.	Replace the sensor.
25-40	“Sensor Internal Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the detection of a hardware issue in the sensor.	Replace the sensor.
9	“Sensor Missing”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor is no longer detected.	Replace the sensor.
28	“Sensor RAM Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates a bad RAM memory location was detected.	Replace the sensor.
10	“Sensor Supply Voltage Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensors input voltage is out of range.	Check the input power supply voltage and check the wiring to the sensor module for damage. If this does not resolve the issue, replace the sensor.

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Priority <sup>1</sup>	Display Message	Status LEDs (G/Y/R)	Description	Resolution
20	“Span Calibration Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor did not pass the Span calibration operation.	<p>Acknowledge the fault by pressing and holding both EZ touch buttons at the same time for up to 5 seconds. The unit will revert to the previous calibration so that the unit can continue to detect gas while troubleshooting fault. Causes for this fault include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Span gas is not applied within the calibration time-out period.</li> <li>(2) The incorrect span gas is applied or the span value is not set correctly in the Sensor Settings.</li> <li>(3) The sensor is at its end of life.</li> </ol> <p>Check the span gas concentration and the sensor span value setting to ensure that the correct span gas is being used. Go through the calibration process again after verifying. If fault persists, replace the sensor.</p>
14	“TEDS CRC-16 Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensors datasheet is invalid.	Reset the sensor. Verify the sensor settings (if different from default), then recalibrate the sensor.
40	“Unknown Error”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that a sensor is returning an unknown error condition.	Replace the sensor or update the main PCBA software.

Priority <sup>1</sup>	Display Message	Status LEDs (G/Y/R)	Description	Resolution
19	“Zero Calibration Fault”	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates the sensor did not pass the Zero calibration operation.	Acknowledge the fault to revert to the previous calibration. This fault can be caused by (1) A bad sensor (2) The sensor is trying to zero while span gas is being applied.  Check the zero gas cylinder is correct and within expiration date. If not using zero gas, ensure that there is not a background concentration of the target gas in the atmosphere. Go through the calibration process again after verifying. If fault persists, replace the sensor.
N/A	Full scale value and “LOC” displayed on the lower display areas per each sensor	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates a combustible sensors over range condition was measured.	Acknowledge the sensor, wait for the warmup time period and recalibrate the sensor.
11	Parameter Fault (Sensor)	ON/ON/OFF	Indicates that a setting is improperly set in the unit.	Reset the sensors datasheets. Verify any customer settings. Then recalibrate the sensor.
N/A	Gas value is still shown.	Both side green LEDs blinking	Indicates that calibration is recommended. (TruCal sensors only)	Calibrate the sensors attached to the unit.

<sup>1</sup> Lower numbers have higher priority



Notes

US

For local MSA contacts, please visit us at [MSAafety.com](https://www.MSAafety.com)

*Because every life has a **purpose...***