## Tru-Flow" ${ }^{\text {" }}$ Water Pumps

| Problem | Potential Cause | Reason |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overheating | Fan Operation | Inoperable fan <br> Fan doesn't operate when it should Defective fan clutch |
|  | Radiator Condition | Clogged internally Contamination Broken fins Air flow obstruction |
|  | Lower Radiator Hose | Leak Collapsed |
|  | Thermostat | Stuck Closed Installed in incorrect direction |
|  | Radiator Cap | Holds incorrect pressure Incorrect PSI rated cap |
|  | Improper Coolant Mixture | Lower boiling point |
| , | Air in System | Trapped air pocket Not bled properly |
|  | Low Coolant Level | Local boiling creates corrosive vapors |
|  | Tensioner | Slack can allow belt slippage |
|  | Improper Belt Routing | Spin water pump in opposite direction of flow |
|  | Clogged Exhaust System | Excess back pressure can cause engine to work harder |
|  | Incorrect Fuel Mixture | Extreme lean condition in fuel system |
|  | Head Gasket/Head Failure | Combustion gases entering the cooling system |
|  | Ignition Timing | Incorrect ignition timing can be an issue in older applications |
| Bearing/Shaft/Pulley Failures | Fan Clutch | Defective fan clutch causes excessive vibration Defective fan clutch can cause a sudden load Not properly installed |
|  | Fan Blades | Bent fan blades cause imbalance and excessive vibration Improper blades cause imbalance and excessive vibration Not properly installed |
| amem | Tensioner | High load from Incorrect belt tension High side load from misalignment |
|  | Faulty/Inadequate Motor Mounts | Engine till can occur causing fan blades to interfere with other components |
| Housing Breakage | Torque | Excessive torque on mounting bolt[s] Improper torque sequence |
|  | Foreign Material | Material wedged between mounting surfaces |
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| Leaks | Mounting Surface | Surfaces unclean <br> Surfaces uneven or damaged <br> Sealant applied unevenly or excessively <br> Incorrect torque |
|  | Weep Hole | Contamination <br> Excessive load <br> Air pockets/low coolant <br> Improper coolant <br> Insufficient flush <br> Incorrect/Defective radiator cap Incorrect system pressure |
|  | Water Pump Outlet \& Hose Connection | Hose cracks or pin holes Incorrect hose |

