

Preventing ABS sensor failure in pigtail style hub assemblies

Tech Tip

ABS system failures that happen shortly after hub unit installation can cause a technician concern and customer dissatisfaction. Several items should be checked during the replacement process to prevent additional unnecessary repairs.

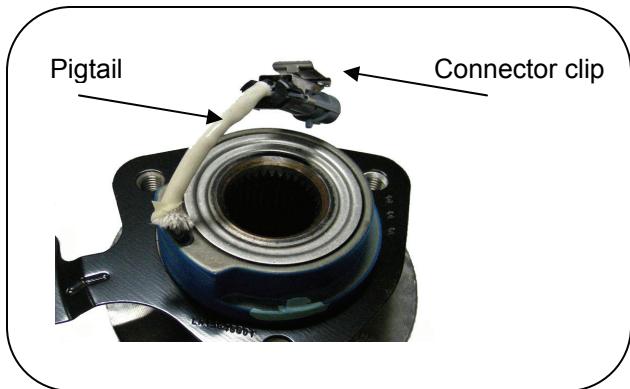


Figure 1

Figure 1 shows a typical pigtail style hub assembly with backing plate. This style is most common to GM vehicles. The arrows in the figure are pointing to the ABS pigtail and pigtail connector clip. The clip may be metal or plastic.

- After removal of old hub unit make sure the steering knuckle is clean from rust. Excessive rust can lead to improper seating of hub assembly.
- During installation make sure the pigtail connector is routed correctly and not pinched in the knuckle.
- The connector clip must be completely seated on the backing plate. Failure to seat the clip will cause excessive movement in the pigtail wiring and internal damage will occur. The connector must also be properly secured to the harness connector.
- Make sure the weather pack has not fallen out of the harness. Replace if missing. Without the weather pack, water intrusion will occur damaging both the ABS sensor on the hub and the harness side wiring and connector.
- During the final installation process make sure the axle nut is torqued correctly.

Note: Incorrect torque can damage the sensor cap and allow for water intrusion. Incorrect torque will also cause premature bearing failure.